Susan J. Andreae

2816 13th Ave South #A3, Birmingham AL 35205

Tel: 205.617.7512, Email: sjandreae@gmail.com or sandreae@uab.edu

EDUCATION

2012 – 2015 PhD, Health Education / Health Promotion

University of Alabama at Birmingham, School of Public Health,

Department of Health Behavior

Dissertation: Association Between Physical Activity and Learning,

Pain Coping Strategies, Perceived Stress, and Depression Among Adults

with Diabetes and Chronic Pain
Committee Chair: Susan L. Davies, PhD

2010 – 2011 Master of Public Health (MPH), Health Behavior

University of Alabama at Birmingham, School of Public Health,

Department of Health Behavior

2005 – 2009 Bachelor of Fine Arts (BFA), Major: Graphic Design, Minor: Art History

University of Alabama at Birmingham

Magna Cum Laude

2000 – 2004 Bachelor of Science (BS), Major: Psychology, Minor: Chemistry

University of Alabama at Birmingham

Magna Cum Laude

RESEARCH AND EMPLOYMENT

Division of Preventive Medicine, School of Medicine, UAB, Birmingham, AL

Postdoctoral Fellow, July 2016 - Present

Mentor: Andrea Cherrington, MD MPH

Primary project: SONNY: Stop Obesity Now-A Family-Based Intervention to

Reduce Obesity in the Black Belt (NIMHD, 2015-2017)

Other projects: Living Well with Diabetes: Improving Medication Adherence in the

Alabama Black Belt (PCORI, 2014-2017)

Collaboration to Improve Blood Pressure (BP) in the U.S. Black Belt – Addressing the Triple Threat (NHLBI/PCORI, 2015-2020)

Department of Health Behavior, School of Public Health, Birmingham AL

• Certified Course Instructor, August 2014-Present;

Division of Preventive Medicine, School of Medicine, UAB, Birmingham, AL

Program Manager, August 2009-June 2016;

Submitted Grants

United Way of Central Alabama's Vision Council Grant Application System. *Let's Get Down* 35211: A Blood Pressure Management Program. Jefferson County Department of Health. Role: evaluator (PI: Monique Mullins)

National Institute of Mental Health. *Optimizing the Tdap visit: A time to deliver adolescent prevention*. Role: postdoc/co-investigator (PI: Susan Davies)

Honors / Awards

Research citation award, Society of Behavioral Medicine:

Andreae S, Gamboa C, Richman J, Safford M. Quality of life improved in individuals with diabetes in a CBT-based program delivered by CHWs. Abstract for oral presentation. 36th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine; April 22-25; San Antonio, TX.

2nd place, poster category, 10th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium: Andreae L, **Andreae S**, Safford M. Medication-related beliefs in rural African Americans with diabetes. Abstract for poster presentation. 10th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium. March 17-18, 2015; Birmingham AL.

3rd place, poster category, 10th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium: Cherrington A, Khodneva Y, Richman J, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford M. Peer support reduces hospitalizations and emergent services for individuals with diabetes and depressive symptoms. Abstract for poster presentation. 10th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium. March 17-18, 2015; Birmingham AL

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

HB641-Research Methods in Social Behavioral Research

- Online and classroom sections
- Course is designed for master's level students in the Department of Health Behavior, School of Public Health.

HB636-Developing Public Health Interventions

- Instructor of online sections
- Course is designed for master's level students in the Department of Health Behavior, School of Public Health.
- Teacher's assistant for classroom sections

HB635-Communities, Families, and Health

• Teacher's assistant

2

OTHER EXPERIENCE / PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- Quality Matters Certification
- Proficient in the following software programs:
 - SAS, NVivo, ArcGIS, QGIS, Adobe Creative Suites (Illustrator, InDesign, Photoshop, AfterEffects, Acrobat)
- Member:
 - Society of Behavioral Medicine (SBM)
 - American Public Health Association (APHA)
- Ad hoc reviewer for the following journals:
 - Journal of the Healthcare for the Poor and Underserved
 - o Translational Behavioral Medicine: Practice, Policy and Research
- Volunteer as an Assistant Coach for Girls on the Run (GOTR) Birmingham Metro

MANUSCRIPTS IN PREPARATION / IN REVIEW

Andreae SJ, Andreae LJ, Lewis MW, Johnson E, Clark D, Safford MM. *Cultural Adaptation of a Cognitive Behavioral Training Intervention Delivered by Community Health Workers*. Manuscript in review.

Andreae SJ, Andreae LJ, Cherrington AL, Richman JR, Safford MM. *A Peer Coach Delivered Cognitive Behavioral Program Improved Pain but not Diabetes Outcomes: the Living Healthy Randomized Controlled Trial.* Manuscript submitted for review.

Cherrington AL, Khodneva Y, Richman J, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford MM. *Impact of peer support on acute care visits and hospitalizations for individuals with diabetes and depressive symptoms*. Manuscript submitted for review.

Duckworth M, Andreae LJ, **Andreae SJ**, Pearson J, Lewis MW, Safford MM, Cherrington AL. Understanding the lived experience of diabetes among African Americans in the rural south. Manuscript submitted for review.

Andreae S, Andreae L, Safford M, Dutton G, Davies S, Cherrington A. Assessing youth perceptions and awareness of diabetes in rural Alabama. Manuscript in preparation.

Khodadadi A, **Andreae S**, Andreae L, Dutton G, Safford M, Cherrington A. *Assessing Community Members' Preferences of a Family-Based Diabetes Prevention Program in Rural Alabama*. Manuscript in preparation.

Khodneva Y, Richman J, Gamboa C, **Andreae S**, Cherrington A, Safford M. *Cognitive Behavioral Therapy-based Peer Support Intervention Improves Pain-related Outcomes among adults with diabetes and chronic pain: Results from the Living Healthy Study.* Manuscript in preparation.

PUBLICATIONS

- Cherrington A, Martin MY, Hayes M, Halanych JH, Wright MA, Appel SJ, Andreae SJ, Safford MM. Intervention mapping as a guide for the development of a diabetes peer support intervention in rural Alabama. Prev Chronic Dis. 2012;9:E36. Epub 2012 Jan 12. PMC3310146
- 2. **Andreae SJ**, Halanych JH, Cherrington A, Safford MM. *Recruitment of a Rural, Southern, Predominantly African-American Population into a Diabetes Self-Management Trial*. Contemporary Clinical Trials. 2012 May;33(3):499-506. Epub 2012 Feb 10. PMID: 22349456
- Sewell K, Andreae SJ, Luke E, Safford MM. Perceptions of and Barriers to Use of Generic Medications in a Rural African American Population, Alabama 2011. Prev Chronic Dis 2012;9:120010.DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.5888/pcd9.120010; PMCID: PMC3475503
- 4. Herbert MS, Varley AL, **Andreae SJ**, Goodin BR, Bradley LA, Safford MM. *Association of pain with HbA1c in a predominantly black population of community-dwelling adults with diabetes: a cross-sectional analysis*. Diabet Med. 2013 Dec;30(12):1466-71. doi: 10.1111/dme.12264. Epub 2013 Jul 19. PMCID: PMC3935766
- Safford MM, Andreae S, Cherrington A, Martin MY, Halanych J, Lewis M, Patel A, Johnson E, Clark D, Gamboa C, Richman J. Peer coaches to improve diabetes outcomes in rural Alabama. Ann Fam Med. 2015 Aug;13 Suppl 1:S18-26. doi: 10.1370/afm.1798. PMCID: PMC4648138
- Richman JS, Andreae S, Safford MM. Challenges of prolonged follow-up and temporal imbalance in pragmatic trials: Analysis of the ENCOURAGE Trial. Annals of Family Medicine. Ann Fam Med. 2015 August;13 Suppl 1:S66-72.doi:10.1370/afm.1790. PMCID: PMC4648137
- 7. Sewell K, Halanych JH, Russell L, **Andreae SJ**, Cherrington A, Martin MY, Pisu M, Safford MM. *Blood Pressure Measurement Biases in Clinical Settings*. Prev Chronic Dis. 2016 Jan 7;13:E01. doi: 10.5888/pcd13.150348. PMC4707947
- 8. Khodneva Y, Safford MM, Richman J, Gamboa C, **Andreae S**, Cherrington A. *Volunteer peer support, diabetes, and depressive symptoms: Results from the ENCOURAGE trial.* J Clinical & Translational Endocrinology. 2016 Jun; 4:38-44

PRESENTATIONS AND ABSTRACTS

- Andreae SJ, Andreae LJ, Gathers Q, Safford M, Cherrington AL. Understanding and Overcoming Barriers to Implementation of Peer Support Models in Primary Care. Abstract for poster presentation. 39th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, April 11-14, 2017; New Orleans LA.
- 2. **Andreae S**, Andreae L, Safford M, Dutton G, Davies S, Cherrington A. *Assessing youth perceptions and awareness of diabetes in rural Alabama*. Abstract for poster

- presentation. 145th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, November 4-8, 2017; Atlanta GA.
- 3. Duckworth M, Andreae L, **Andreae S**, Safford MM, Cherrington A. *Understanding the lived experience of diabetes among African Americans in the rural south*. Abstract for oral presentation. 145th Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association, November 4-8, 2017; Atlanta GA.
- 4. Safford MM, **Andreae SJ**, Cherrington AC, Gamboa C, Andreae L, Patel A, Lewis M, Richman J. *Peer-Delivered Cognitive Behavior Intervention Reduced Depression and Stress*. Abstract for oral presentation. Society of General Internal Medicine Annual Meeting, April 19-22; Washington DC.
- Andreae SJ, Davies SL, Richman JR, Cherrington AL. Safford MM. Association Between Changes in Physical Activity & Depressive Symptoms & Perceived Stress in Adults with Diabetes & Chronic Pain. Abstract for poster presentation. 38th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, March 29-April 1, 2017; San Diego CA.
- 6. **Andreae SJ**, Davies SL, Richman JR, Cherrington AL. Safford MM. *Association between PA and Self-Efficacy for Pain Management and diabetes management in Adults with Diabetes and Chronic Pain*. Abstract for poster presentation. 38th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, March 29-April 1, 2017; San Diego CA.
- 7. Khodadadi AB, **Andreae SJ**, Cherrington AL. *Assessing Community Members' Preferences of a Family-Based Diabetes Prevention Program in Rural Alabama*.

 Abstract for poster presentation. 38th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, March 29-April 1, 2017; San Diego CA. *Selected for the Diabetes Poster Walk*
- 8. **Andreae SJ**, Davies SL, Richman JR, Safford MM. *Association between Physical Activity and Pain Coping Strategies in Adults with Diabetes and Chronic Pain*. Abstract for poster presentation. 37th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, March 30-April 2, 2016; Washington D.C.
- 9. Safford MM, **Andreae SJ**, Richman JR. *Peer-Delivered Cognitive Behavior Intervention Reduced Depression and Stress*. Abstract for oral presentation. 37th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, March 30-April 2, 2016; Washington D.C.
- 10. Davies SL, Hannon L, Lee Y, Thind H, Andreae SJ. Challenges facing African-American communities in the Deep South as perceived by male residents and community leaders. Abstract for oral presentation. 143rd Annual Meeting and Expo of the American Public Health Association. Oct. 31 - Nov. 4, Chicago IL.
- 11. **Andreae SJ**, Gamboa C, Richman J, Safford MM. *Quality of Life Improved in individuals with diabetes in a CBT-based program delivered by CHWs*. Abstract for oral presentation. 36th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, April 22-25, 2015; San Antonio, TX. *Citation Award Winner*.
- Cherrington A, Khodneva Y. Richman J, Andreae S, Gamboa C, Safford M. Peer support reduces hospitalizations and emergent services for individuals with diabetes and depressive symptoms. Abstract for poster presentation. 36th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, April 22-25, 2015; San Antonio, TX.

- 13. Andreae LJ, **Andreae SJ**, Safford MM. *Medication-related beliefs in rural African American with diabetes. Abstract for poster presentation*. 36th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, April 22-25, 2015; San Antonio, TX.
- 14. Safford MS, **Andreae**, **SJ**. Cultural Adaptation of a Community Health Worker Intervention. Symposium 31: Improving Primary Care through Culturally Responsive Initiatives; 36th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, April 22-25, 2015; San Antonio, TX.
- 15. Cherrington A, Khodneva Y, Richman J, Andreae S, Gamboa C, Safford M. Peer support reduces hospitalizations and emergent services for individuals with diabetes and depressive symptoms. Abstract for poster presentation. 10th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium. March 17-18, 2015; Birmingham AL. Winner 3nd place poster category
- 16. **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Richman J, Safford M. *Quality of life improved in individuals with diabetes in a CBT-based program delivered by CHWs*. Abstract for poster presentation. 10th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium. March 17-18, 2015; Birmingham AL.
- 17. Andreae L, **Andreae S**, Safford M. *Medication-related beliefs in rural African Americans with diabetes. Abstract for poster presentation*. 10th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium. March 17-18, 2015; Birmingham AL. *Winner of 2nd place poster category*
- 18. Wesson E, Andreae L, **Andreae S**, Owens S, Hayden C, Safford MM. *Qualities of Diabetes Patients with Medication Adherence in Rural Alabama*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Medical Student Research Day; October 28, 2014; Birmingham, AL.
- 19. Owens S, Wesson E, **Andreae S**, Safford MM. *Attitudes and Beliefs about Diabetes Medications and Illness Acceptance in Rural Alabama Black Belt*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Medical Student Research Day; October 28, 2014; Birmingham, AL. *Best Poster in Group E*
- Wesson E, Andreae L, Andreae S, Owens S, Hayden C, Safford MM. Qualities of Diabetes Patients with Medication Adherence in Rural Alabama. Abstract for poster presentation. NIDDK Medical Student Research Symposium; August 6-7, 2014; Nashville, Tennessee.
- 21. Owens S, Wesson E, Andreae S, Safford MM. Attitudes and Beliefs about Diabetes Medications and Illness Acceptance in Rural Alabama Black Belt. Abstract for poster presentation. NIDDK Medical Student Research Symposium; August 6-7, 2014; Nashville, Tennessee.
- 22. Richman J, **Andreae SJ**, Safford MM. *Temporal trends and the analysis of community based trials. Abstract for poster presentation*. 5th Annual UAB Diabetes Research Day, May 23, 2014; Birmingham, Alabama.
- 23. Richman J, Andreae SJ, Safford MM. *Temporal trends and the analysis of community based trials*. *Abstract for poster presentation*. 35th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, April 23-26, 2014; Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

- 24. Cherrington A., Khodnova Y, Gamboa C, **Andreae S**, Appel S, Safford M. *Diabetes distress, depressive symptoms and diabetes control in a southern rural sample*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Research Day, Birmingham AL, May 7, 2013
- 25. **Andreae SJ**, Andreae LJ, Safford MM. *Collaborative intervention development in community engaged research*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Research Day, Birmingham AL, May 7, 2013.
- 26. Cockrum R, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford M. *Diabetes Knowledge Retention and Glycemic Control in the ENCOURAGE Trial*. Abstract for oral presentation. 54th Annual National Student Research Forum; April 25-26, 2013; Galveston, TX
- 27. Safford MM, Halanych JH, Martin MY, Andreae SJ, Clark DS. Johnson E. Richman JS. Gamboa CM. Cherrington AL. Volunteer Peer Support in Rural Alabama. Abstract for oral presentation. 34th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, March 20-23, 2013; San Francisco, California
- 28. Srivastav S, Cherrington A, Varley A, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford M. "SMART" goals and outcomes in a peer-delivered community-based diabetes intervention trial in the rural South. Abstract for poster presentation. 34th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, March 20-23, 2013; San Francisco, California
- 29. Cherrington A, Khodnova Y, Gamboa C, **Andreae S**, Appel S, Safford M. *Diabetes distress, depressive symptoms and diabetes control in a southern rural sample*. Abstract for poster presentation. 34th Annual Meeting of the Society of Behavioral Medicine, March 20-23, 2013; San Francisco, California
- 30. Safford MM, Halanych JH, Martin MY, **Andreae SJ**, Clark DS. Johnson E. Richman JS. Gamboa CM. Cherrington AL. *Volunteer Peer Support in Rural Alabama*. Abstract for oral presentation. 8th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium; February 28, 2013; Birmingham, Alabama.
- 31. Srivastav S, Cherrington A, Varley A, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford M. "SMART" goals and outcomes in a peer-delivered community-based diabetes intervention trial in the rural south. Abstract for poster presentation. 8th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium; February 28, 2013; Birmingham, Alabama.
- 32. Cockrum R, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford M. *Diabetes Knowledge Retention and Glycemic Control in the ENCOURAGE Trial*. Abstract for poster presentation. 8th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium; February 28, 2013; Birmingham, Alabama.
- 33. Chen Z, **Andreae S**, Lewis M, Sewell K, Safford MM. *Prevalence of beliefs about generic medications in Encourage study participants reporting medication non-adherence*. Abstract for poster presentation. 14th Annual Rural Health Conference, The Weight of Our Rural Communities: Partnering to Reduce Obesity; February 20, 2013; Tuscaloosa, Alabama
- 34. Luke E, Lewis MW, **Andreae SJ**, Gamboa C, Safford MM, *Perceptions of the Effects of a Peer-Delivered Diabetes Intervention on Healthy Eating Habits of the Peer's Families. Abstract for poster presentation*. 14th Annual Rural Health Conference, The Weight of

Susan J. Andreae CV 7

- Our Rural Communities: Partnering to Reduce Obesity; February 20, 2013; Tuscaloosa, Alabama
- 35. Srivastav S, Cherrington A, Varley A, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford M. "SMART" goals and outcomes in a peer-delivered community-based diabetes intervention trial in the rural south. Abstract for poster presentation. 14th Annual Rural Health Conference, The Weight of Our Rural Communities: Partnering to Reduce Obesity; February 20, 2013; Tuscaloosa, Alabama
- 36. Safford MM, Halanych JH, Martin MY, **Andreae SJ**, Clark DS. Johnson E. Richman JS. Gamboa CM. Cherrington AL. *Volunteer Peer Support in Rural Alabama*. Abstract for poster presentation. 14th Annual Rural Health Conference, The Weight of Our Rural Communities: Partnering to Reduce Obesity; February 20, 2013; Tuscaloosa, Alabama
- 37. Cockrum R, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford M. *Diabetes Knowledge Retention and Glycemic Control in the ENCOURAGE Trial*. Abstract for oral presentation. NIDDK Medical Student Research Symposium; August 1-2, 2012; Nashville, Tennessee.
- 38. Sewell K, **Andreae SJ**, Luke E, Safford MM. *Perceptions and Barriers to Usage of Generic Medications in a Rural African-American Population*. Abstract for oral presentation. Society of General Internal Medicine 35th Annual meeting; May 9-12, 2012; Orlando, Florida.
- 39. Chen Z, **Andreae SJ**, Lewis M, Sewell K, Safford MM. *Prevalence of Beliefs About Generic Medications in ENCOURAGE Study Participants Reporting Medication Non-adherence*. Abstract for oral presentation. UAB Diabetes Research Day, Birmingham AL, May 1, 2012.
- 40. **Andreae SJ**, Cherrington A, Lewis M, Safford MM. *Implementing a Volunteer Peer Support Trial in Rural Alabama*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Research Day, Birmingham AL, May 1, 2012
- 41. Srivastav S, Cherrington A, Varley A, Andreae S, Gamboa C, Monika Safford. "SMART" goals and outcomes in a peer-delivered community-based diabetes intervention trial in the rural South. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Research Day, Birmingham AL, May 1, 2012
- 42. Sewell K, **Andreae SJ**, Luke E, Safford MM. *Perceptions and Barriers to Usage of Generic Medications in a Rural African-American Population*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Day. May 1, 2012; Birmingham, Alabama.
- 43. Luke E, Lewis MW, **Andreae SJ**, Gamboa C, Safford MM, *Perceptions of the Effects of a Peer-Delivered Diabetes Intervention on Healthy Eating Habits of the Peer's Families*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Day. May 1, 2012; Birmingham, Alabama.
- 44. Luke E, Lewis M, **Andreae S**, Gamboa C, Safford MM. *Perceptions of the Effects of a Peer-Delivered Diabetes Intervention on Healthy Eating Habits of the Peer's Families*. Abstract for poster presentation. NIDDK Medical Student Research Symposium, Nashville TN, August 3-4, 2011

- 45. **Andreae SJ**. Using Discussion Group Results to Adapt AHRQ Comparative Effectiveness Patient Guides. UAB School of Public Health Internship Poster Session, Birmingham AL, July 28, 2011
- 46. Halanych JH, Russell L, **Andreae SJ**, Andrea Cherrington, Michelle Martin, Maria Pisu, Monika M Safford. Blood pressure measurement biases in clinical settings among patients with diabetes. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Day. Birmingham AL, May 10, 2011.
- 47. **Andreae SJ**, Halanych JH, Cherrington A, Safford MM. *Recruitment of a Rural, Southern, Predominantly African-American Population into a Diabetes Self-Management Trial*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Day. Birmingham AL, May 10, 2011.
- 48. Cherrington A, Martin MY, Halanych JH, **Andreae SJ**, Samuel-Hodge C, Safford MM. *Training Community Members to use principles of Motivational Interviewing for diabetes support in rural Alabama: the ENCOURAGE Study*. Abstract for poster presentation. UAB Diabetes Day, Birmingham, AL, May 10, 2011
- 49. Cherrington A, Martin MY, Hayes M, Halanych JH, Wright MA, Appel SJ, **Andreae SJ**, Monika Safford. *Developing a peer support intervention for individuals living with diabetes in rural Alabama: the ENCOURAGE study*. Abstract for oral presentation. UAB Diabetes Day, Birmingham, AL, May 10, 2011.
- 50. Halanych JH, Russell L, **Andreae SJ**, Cherrington A, Martin MY, Pisu M, Safford MM. *Blood Pressure Measurement Biases in Clinical Settings. Abstract for poster presentation*. 34th Annual Meeting of the Society of General Internal Medicine. Phoenix, AZ. May 4-7, 2011.
- 51. Campbell C, Gamboa C, Sewell K, Pisu M, **Andreae S**, Halanych J, Safford M. Opportunities for Lower Cost Diabetes Medications in the ENCOURAGE Study. Abstract for poster presentation. 6th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium. Birmingham AL April 25-26, 2011
- 52. **Andreae SJ**, Halanych JH, Cherrington A, Safford MM. *Recruitment of a Rural, Southern, Predominantly African-American Population into a Diabetes Self-Management Trial. Abstract for poster presentation*. 6th Annual Health Disparities Research Symposium. April 25-26, 2011. Birmingham, AL.
- 53. **Andreae SJ**, Halanych J, Russell L, Cherrington A, Martin M, Pisu M, Safford M. *Blood Pressure Measurement Biases in Clinical Settings. Abstract for poster presentation*. 27th Annual Trainee Research Symposium / Poster Session Wednesday, March 2, 2010. Birmingham AL.

Susan J. Andreae CV 9